



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
2022\_2 EXAMINATIONS

**COURSE CODE: PCR822**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PEACE**

**COURSE CREDIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5**

- 1a. Provide a succinct definition of International law. (7marks)
- 1b. It is said that International law can be subdivided into two major areas. Kindly highlight and discuss them. (5marks)
- 1c. provide a persuasive definition of law in your own words. (5.5marks).
- 2a. Critically and extensively examine the concept of Conflict of laws with vivid example of cases you know. (10marks)
- 2b. Discuss the Nature and Scope of Conflict of Laws. (7.5marks)
- 3a. Trace the Evolution and Growth of International law. (9marks)
- 3b. International law lends itself to certain features. Please highlight these four features provided in your course book. (8.5marks)
4. Kindly identify and examine the sources of International Law as provided by your course material. (12marks)
- 4b. With the aid of columns list the difference in the features of **municipal** and International Law. (5.5marks)
- 5a. Kindly provide a precise definition of war. (5marks)
- 5b. Attempt to provide the definitions of war by two scholars from this list; Carl Von Clausewitz, Michael Gelven, Jack Levy. (8marks)
- 5c. Kenneth Waltz (1959) in his classic: *Man, the State and War* suggested three images of war as explanatory frameworks for the causes of war namely: The Individual, the Nation/State and the International system. Kindly identify these images and briefly highlight them. (4.5marks)