



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2022\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR 817**

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES OF PEACE EDUCATION AND CONFLICT**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1. Discuss the concept of Peace vis-à-vis its various definitions
2. a. Define “Peace Operation” and identify some fundamentals of peace operation.  
b. Discuss the concept of Economic Development
3. Define the following terms:
  - a. Peacekeeping Operation,
  - b. Peace Enforcement Operation,
  - c. Peace Making,
  - d. Peace Building,
  - e. Conflict Prevention.
4. (i) Describe Peace Enforcement  
(ii) Discuss the Fundamental of Peace Enforcement
5. Explain the following terms:
  - a) Conceptualization of Peacekeeping
  - b) Mediation
  - c) Negotiation

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