



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2022_1 EXAMINATIONS.

COURSE CODE: PCR815

COURSE TITLE: PEACE BUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.

- 1) Write short notes on the causes of conflicts. Outline steps that can be taken preventing conflict through mediation.
- 2) Peacebuilding can also be conceptualized from an International Policy Perspective. Discuss peacebuilding in line with this.
- 3) Refugees are given special status and recognition worldwide. However, refugees can lose such status on some occasions. Give an account of the special circumstances under which status may be lost.
- 4) Outline conflict resolution techniques or skills. Discuss any four of these techniques.
- 5) Armed humanitarian intervention is an issue that is controversial and in need of a consensus to resolve. Discuss. Outline the criteria for humanitarian intervention.