



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2022\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR772**

**COURSE TITLE: Concept and Practice of Peacebuilding**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions**

**MARKS ALLOCATION: Each question carries 17.5 marks**

- 1. Carefully identify and discuss the two broad categories of peacebuilding (17.5 marks)**
- 2. Examine the view that the concept of restorative justice is an integral component of the peacebuilding process. (17.5 marks)**
- 3. a. Analyze the concept of gender justice (10 marks)**  
**3b. List five atrocities suffered by women in conflict contexts (7.5 marks)**
- 4. Justify the claim that disarmament is a critical first step in effective post-conflict peacebuilding intervention (17.5 marks).**
- 5. a. Evaluate the roles of donors in post-conflict reconstruction in Africa (14.5 marks)**  
**5b. List 3 types of donors in post-conflict peacebuilding in Africa (3 marks)**