



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2022\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR711**

**COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Peace Studies**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1.
  - a. Define peace
  - b. Describe the various perspectives of peace .
  
2.
  - i. Explain various causes of conflict
  - ii. Relate these various causes of conflict to all levels of relationship
  
3. Discuss the following Theories:
  - a) The Psycho – dynamic perspective
  - b) The Field Theory
  
4. Discuss the following terms:
  - a) The Contemporary Perspectives
  - b) The Cognitive Perspective
  - c) Interaction Perspective
  
- 5 . Discuss the following Theory:
  - a) Verbal Aggressiveness Theory – VAT
  - b) Attribution Theory
  - c) Integrative Theory
  - d) Social Influence Theory

