



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2022\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR362**

**COURSE UNIT: 3**

**COURSE TITLE: Urban Violence and Security**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

**INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. And questions carry equal marks of 17.5**

- 1) A) Demographically, define Urbanization using both physical and social aspect of rural-urban drift,  
B) Briefly explain the basic patterns of urban settlement
- 2) Urban management is a terms of time and space within environmental studies, discuss this assertion using the three planning terms
- 3) Using scholarly definition, etymologically explain the meaning of conflict and identify the various theories of conflict
- 4) Discuss extensively the various Conflict Handling Styles sequel to a conflict situation
- 5) Define security and explain the effects of violent conflict on security

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