



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Health Sciences
Department of Environmental Health Sciences
2022_2 EXAMINATION

Course Code: EHS 320

Course Title: Environmental Health Economics

Course Units: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 1 ½ Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL the Questions

- 1a. In Broad terms, define the terms Environmental Health Economics (5Marks)
- 1b. Outline the factors that distinguish health economics from other areas of discipline in Health Care. (5marks)
- 1c. List 8 scopes of Health Economics as encapsulated by Alan Williams (8Marks)
- 1d. Demand for Health Care is a derived demand from the demand for health. (Discuss) (7mark)
- 2a. State the four roles of people in Health care (8Marks)
- 2b. Define the term Marginal benefit of Health Capital (5Marks)
- 2c. Distinguish between Macroeconomics and Microeconomics in relation to health (4 Marks)
- 2d. List the four (4) Concepts in Health financing (8marks)
- 3a. List ten (10) Objectives of National Health Insurance Scheme in Nigeria (10 marks)
- 3b. Define the term Cost Recovery in Environmental Health Economics (5 marks)
- 3c. Explain the term Socioeconomics cost of ill-health (3marks)
- 3d. State two (2) factors affecting access to health services (2marks)