



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja.**  
**Faculty of Education**

**POP EXAMINATION 2022\_2**

**PROGRAMME: B.ED**

**COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT.**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**COURSE CODE: EDU 412**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.**

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1. A. Distinguish between Management and Administration (**6 marks**)  
B. Highlight and discuss four implications emanating from the definition of management to a manager. (**24 marks**)
2. A. What is an Organization? (**5 marks**)  
B. Explain the three classifications of an organization according to its types (**15 marks**)
3. List and explain any five (5) characteristics of an organization. (**20 marks**)
4. Enumerate and describe five principles that are common to all organizations. (**20 marks**)