



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
2022\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS II**

**COURSE CODE: ECO 348**

**UNITS: 2**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS  
CARRY EQUAL MARK. AWARD ONE MARK FOR CLARITY**

- 1a. Explain the term corruption and its classification. **13 Marks**
- 1b. List and discuss the three (3) sets of ratings of corruption according to transparency International. **10 Marks**
- 2a. Can low income lead to corruption? Explain. **11 Marks**
- 2b. Using Nigeria as a case study, explain the role of human right in fighting corruption. **12 Marks**
- 3a. Enumerate and explain the policies a government can adopt to prevent famine. **11 Marks**
- 3b. Differentiate between Strategies of growth and Support led Security and unaimed opulence. **12 Marks**
- 4a. Explain the analysis of international financial flows. **11 Marks**
- 4b. List and explain the different aspects of globalization. **12 Marks**