



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2022\_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 812  
COURSE TITLE: CYBERCRIMES  
CREDIT UNIT: 3  
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer **any four** out of **five** questions.

- 1a. Define the term cyberterrorism (**5.5 marks**).
- 1b. Using Marcum's (2014) perspective, trace the evolution of cybercrime across three (3) generations with examples (**12 marks**).
  
- 2a. Differentiate between computer crime and cybercrime (**5.5 marks**).
- 2b. Describe the four (4) characteristics of cybercrime (**12 marks**).
  
- 3a. Define Cyber Criminology (**5.5 marks**).
- 3b. Discuss the four (4) 21<sup>st</sup> century social forces that shaped the emergence of the discipline of cyber criminology (**12 marks**).
  
- 4a. What do you understand by the term cybersquatting? (**5.5 marks**).
- 4b. Describe the three (3) types of cybersquatting (**12 marks**).
  
- 5a. Explain the meaning of the term advance fee fraud (**5.5 marks**).
- 5b. Describe any four (4) types of advance fee fraud (**12 marks**).