NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2022_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 808
COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED CYBERCRIMES AND CYBER SECURITY
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS.

1. a). Explain your understanding of Black Market Cyber criminality. **(10 marks)**
   b). Using available products offered in the Cyber market, explain why cyber criminality may be difficult to eradicate. **(15 marks)**

2. a). what is cybercrime? **(3 marks)**
b) The Council of Europe described cybercrime as applying to three categories of criminal activities. Name and explain the three categories. **(12 marks)**

3. a). Differentiate between Phishing and Denial of Service (DOS) Attack. **(6 marks)**
b). Explain the several means through which a DOS attack can be achieved. **(9 marks)**

4. Discuss the observation that "it is Lower Risk of Detection" (Bocij, 2004) and "Non-Reporting of Victimization" (Holt et al., 2018) that motivate Cybercriminals. **(15 marks)**

5. Identify and discuss four major challenges confronting Law Enforcement Agent in the fight against cybercrime in Nigeria. **(15 marks)**

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