NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2022_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 791
COURSE TITLE: Emergency, Riot and Disaster Control
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Of the **five** questions, answer any **four** of your choice.

1. (a) What do you understand by 'the code of the street' **(5 marks)**.
   (b) Clearly explain **three** types of victim 'traumatisation' that you know
   (12.5 marks).

2. (a) Identify and explain **three** characteristic symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder
   (PTSD) **(12.5 marks)**.
   (b) With **two** good example, operationalise the concept of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder
   (PTSD) **(5 marks)**.

3. List and explain **five** types of stress-producing situations that give rise to crisis **(17.5
   marks)**.

4. (a) Highlight the six goals of crisis treatment as advanced by Rapport (1970) **(6 marks)**.
   (b) Explain the **four** methodological challenges facing microfinance organisations in disaster
   situations **(11.5 marks)**.

5. (a) With relevant examples, clearly account for the **three** measures to end domestic threats in
   the Niger Delta **(12.5 marks)**.
   (b) Distinguish between hostage-taking and kidnapping **(5 marks)**.