



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2022_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 411

COURSE TITLE: Contemporary Issues in Criminology and Security Studies

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : Answer **any four** out of **five** questions.

1a. what is Criminology (4.5marks)

1b. List and explain three Goals of Criminology (13marks)

2a. what is crime? (7.5marks)

2b. Mention and explain the elements of crime (10marks)

3. List and explain any four methods of punishment? (17.5marks)

4a. List any five purpose of punishment (5marks)

4b. Explain in detail with relevant examples three purpose of punishment (12.5marks)

5a. Define Police Discretion (7.5marks)

5b. List and explain five (5) ways Police exercise discretion to perform their duties (10marks)