



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2022_2 Examination

COURSE CODE: CSS 342
COURSE TITLE: Safety Management for Loss Prevention
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

MARKS :70%

INSTRUCTION: Attempt Four Questions out of the Six Questions. However, Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY and carries 25 marks. All other questions carry 15marks

1. (a). Define risk and its two dimensions. **(10marks)**
(b). What do you understand by *ALARP* in Risk tolerability analysis? **(10marks)**
(c) Diagrammatically explain the Tolerability of risk (TOP). **(5marks)**
2. (a). Identify at least five major causation principles that differentiate traditional from modern view of causation in safety management.....10marks
(b)With the aid of a diagram explain the accident causation model (5marks)
3. (a). Highlight the four tenets of the SHEL Model of Safety Management in any organization of your choice, and (b) describe the working principles of the model...
. .15marks
- 4.. Different cultures have different ways of dealing with common problems. Discuss in line with National culture, Professional culture and organisational (corporate) culture.....15marks
5. List and discuss at least 5 of the major factors affecting Safety culture in an organization15marks
6. Discuss the five typical Positive safety cultures therein in safety and loss management
15marks