



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE  
NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF MASS COMMUNICATION  
2022\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: BCJ 322**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BROADCASTING**

**UNIT: 2**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND TWO OTHER QUESTIONS**

1. The challenges associated with the struggle for community broadcasting in Nigeria are numerous. Explain six (6) of these challenges. **30 marks**
  
2. a. With examples, extrapolate three (3) types of communities. **7.5 marks**  
b. Funding of a community station may be from a diversity of sources. Discuss five (5) of these sources. **12.5 marks**
  
3. Planning enables a community broadcast station to achieve some goals. Explicate on five (5) of these goals. **20 marks**
  
4. According to UNESCO, operation of community broadcasting is predicated on some principles. Discuss five (5) of these principles. **20 marks**
  
5. Explicate five (5) characteristics of radio. **20 marks**