

1. From the perspective of Social Control Theory, Dukes and Stein believe that

Deviant behavior is the result of an absence of social (external) or personal (internal) controls

2. These researchers found that individuals who had less self-control were more likely to engage in criminal behavior.

Gottfredson and Hirschi

3. According to Akers' Social Learning Theory, differential reinforcement refers to

The real or anticipated effects of a particular behavior

4. According to Dollard and Miller, in their Social Learning Theory, reinforcement is any occurrence that strengthens the tendency for a response to be repeated, which is also known as

Drive reduction

5. When a person begins to incorporate criminal behaviors into his or her self-image, according to Lemert, the individual experiences

Secondary deviance

6. A criticism that has arisen in the face of Hirschi's Social Control Theory is

Both A and B

7. A limit of the Strain Theory would be that the theory

All of the above

8. One criticism of the Labeling Theory would be

Both B and C

9. represent the social attitudes of a group or community, which are solidified into rules of which violation arouses group reaction.

All of the above

10. According to Agnew's micro-level Strain Theory, is a source of

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All of the above

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