

\_\_\_\_\_ language of communication  
official

[ENG454] Pidgin and creole languages are often referred to as broken English, Bastard Portuguese, or \_\_\_\_\_  
isikula

[ENG454] Wardhaugh (2006: 61-63) points out that \_\_\_\_\_ is a pidgin that has become the first language of a new generation of speakers  
a Creole

[ENG454] Code-switching and \_\_\_\_\_ are sociolinguistic phenomena that are unavoidable in any bilingual/multilingual society  
code-mixing

[ENG454] The vocabulary of Pidgin is \_\_\_\_\_  
reduced

[ENG454] A pidgin language results from extended \_\_\_\_\_ between groups of people who share no language in common  
contact

[ENG454] The dense multilingualism in sub-Saharan Africa is composed of indigenous, exogenous and \_\_\_\_\_ languages  
Pidgin

[ENG454] According to \_\_\_\_\_, the term 'multilingualism' can refer to either the language use or the competence of an individual or to the language situation in an entire nation or society  
Clyne (2007:301)

[ENG454] A speaker's competence/proficiency in the use of two languages is known as \_\_\_\_\_  
bilingualism

[ENG454] \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when in a given society two or more languages are spoken  
Societal bilingualism