

the twenty first century global social forces that influenced the development of the discipline of cyber criminology according to Ndubueze include these, except  
Need for sub discipline of Criminology

one of the following is not a Type of Cybercrime according to Gordon and Ford, 2006  
Cybercrime that involve computer and hardware devices

The following represent the perspectives of the Social Learning Theorists, except  
Criminal behaviour is not inherited

the use of cyber tools to shut down critical national infrastructure for the purpose of intimidating a government or civilian population According to Caruso called 'cyber terrorism

' is not involved in Cybercrime victimization  
Physiological victims

The first effort to develop a cybercrime specific theory brought about 'The space transition theory

What is the act of stealing money or property online according to Wall, 2001 called  
Cyber Deceptions and Theft

spam mails, viruses, malwares according to Marcum 2014 represents the '... generation of cybercrime  
3rd

cyberspace is currently recognized to occupy '...dormain of warfare  
5th dormain

'... defined cyber criminology as the study of the causation of crimes that occur in the cyberspace and its impact in the physical space  
K. Jaishankar