

state of mind  
intent

[CSS242] Causation is a process where the criminal act must lead directly to harm without a long delay. It is a causal relationship between the legally forbidden harm and the actus reus.

[CSS242] Insanity is the third legal defence or legal excuse from criminal responsibility

[CSS242] If a person threatens to beat up or kill another person, whether or not the threat is carried out is verbal harm

[CSS242] If individuals do not act in situations where the law requires them to act, then they are legally committing a crime.

[CSS242] For any act to be considered crime there must be concurrence between actus reus and mens rea.

[CSS242] One thing to be borne in mind is that mens rea is not required for all crimes

[CSS242] Criminal conduct is limited to intentional or purposeful action or inaction and not accidents or mistakes of omission and commission.  
premeditated

[CSS242] Harm may be physical or verbal. For example, if someone punches another individual without reasonable legal cause, then it is considered physical harm.

[CSS242] Actus reus is a Latin word, which refers to criminal action or inaction that causes harm.

Whatsapp: 08089722160 or click here for TMA assistance

Practice E-exams & Chat with course mates on [noungeeks.net](https://noungeeks.net)