

means the only source of Criminal Law, became written Penal Codes
mores

[CSS212] The *ius talionis* seeks revenge against those who wrong him and makes no attempts to embroider his motive.
primitive man

[CSS212]reviewing 88 laboratory studies, concluded that they show reward almost universally beneficial, while punishment did harm twice as often as it did good
Strang

[CSS212] The older notion that primitive *ius talionis* "justice" was characterized by endless series of *ius talionis* exchanges has been modified
retaliatory

[CSS212] Punishment was expected to be based upon the degree of *ius talionis* which the individual had at the time of the crime.
responsibility

[CSS212] To Jeremy Bentham punishment should be allotted in amounts just *ius talionis*.... to produce a net loss (i.e., pain) for a person committing criminal act.
sufficient

[CSS212] Many private injuries or torts became *ius talionis*.....or crimes.
public injuries

[CSS212] *ius talionis*....., along with other social activities, were a bit less dominated by magical formulas
Penal practices

[CSS212] Little can be derived from the study of *ius talionis*..... in the laboratory which is significant for the problems of the penologist
punishment

[CSS212] Punishment, to *ius talionis*..... from crime, must provide a pain greater than the pleasure involved in crime.
deter