- 1. It is the authority of the President of the Philippines to suspend the execution of a penalty, reduce the sentence and extinguish criminal liability.
 - A. Parole
 - **B.Executive clemency**
 - C. Pardon
 - D.President's clemency

Answer: B

- 2. The B.J.M.P. is under the administration of the:
 - A. Executive Department
 - B. P.N.P.
 - C. D.I.L.G.
 - D. D.O.J

Answer: C

- 3. There are three (3) casework techniques applied by the parole officer, which is not included?
 - A. The trick and treat techniques
 - B.The executive techniques
 - C.The guidance, counseling and leadership techniques Answer: A
 - D.The manipulative techniques
- 4. The basis of this old school of penology is the human free-will.
 - A. Penology School
 - B. Classical School
 - C. Neo-classical
 - D. Positivist

Answer: B

- 5. This helps the prisoner/detainee in the resolution of his problems
 - A. Meeting
 - B. Working
 - C. Recreation
 - D. Counseling

Answer: D

- 6. Takes charge of financial matters especially in programming, budgeting, accounting, and other activities related to financial services. It consolidates and prepares financial reports and related statements of subsistence outlays and disbursements in the operational of the jail.
 - A. Budget and finance branch
 - B. General services branch
 - C. Property and supply branch
 - D. Mess services branch

Answer: A

7. Operation conducted by the BJMP wherein a prisoner maybe checked at any time. His bedding's, lockers and personal

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- A. Check and balance
- B. S.O.P.
- C. Inventory
- D. Operation Greyhound

Answer: D

Answer: D

Answer: C

Answer: A

Answer: B

- 8. Pardon cannot be extended to one of the following instances.
 - A. Murder
 - B. Brigandage
 - C. Rape
 - D. Impeachment
- 9. It refers to commission of another crime during service of sentence of penalty imposed for another previous offense.
 - A. Recidivism
 - B. Delinquency
 - C. Quasi-recidivism
 - D. City prisoner

10. A person who is detained for the violation of law or ordinance and has not been convicted is a -

- A. Detention Prisoner
- B. Provincial Prisoner
- C. Municipal Prisoner
- D. City Prisoner

11. The following are forms of executive clemency, EXCEPT

- A. Commutation
- B. Reform model
- C. Amnesty
- D. Pardon

12. It is that branch of the administration of Criminal Justice System charged with the responsibility for the custody, supervision, and rehabilitation of the convicted offender.

- A. conviction
- B. corrections
- C. penalty
- D. punishment

13. Which of the following instances Pardon cannot be exercised?

- A. before conviction
- B. before trial
- C. after conviction
- D. during service of sentence

Answer: B

Answer: B

14. This is a procedure which permits a jail prisoner to pursue his normal job during the week and return to the jail to serve

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- B. good conduct time allowance
- probation C.
- D. delayed sentence

- Answer: D
- 15. The following are the justifications of punishment, EXCEPT
 - A. Retribution
 - B. Deterrence
 - C. Redress
 - D. Expiration or atonement

Answer: C

- 16. Pardon is exercised when the person is ____.
 - A. already convicted
 - B. not yet convicted
 - C. about to be convicted
 - D. serve the sentence

Answer: A

- 17. The idea that punishment will be give the offender lesson by showing to others what would happen to them if they have committed the heinous crime.
 - A. Protection
 - **B.** Deterrence
 - C. Lethal injection
 - D.Stoning

Answer: B

Answer: B

- 18. For a convicted offender, probation is a form of ____.
 - A. Punishment
 - B. Treatment
 - C. Enjoyment
 - D. Incarceration
- 19. For amnesty to be granted, there should be ___.
 - A. Recommendation from U.N.
 - B. Recommendation from C.H.R.
 - C. Application from C.H.R
 - D. Concurrence of the congress

20. The head of the Bureau of Corrections is the

- A. Director
- B. Secretary of the DND
- C. Chief of Executive
- D. Prison Inspector
- 21. Which program plays a unique role in the moral and spiritual regeneration of the prisoner?
 - A. None of these
 - **B.Work programs**
 - C.Education programs

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Answer: D

Answer: A

22. It is a penalty wherein a convicted person shall not be permitted to enter the place designated in the sentence or within the radius therein specified, which shall not be more than 250 and not less than 25 kilometers from the place designated.

- A. Fine
- B. None of these
- C. P22.00/day
- D. P19.00/day

Answer: B

- 23. Giving punishment to a person so to serve as an example to others is the theory of
 - A. Self-defense
 - B. Social defense
 - C. Exemplary
 - D. Equality

Answer: C

- 24. The purpose of the decree on probation shall be to
 - A. provide an opportunity for the reformation of a penitent offender
 - B. prevent the commission of offenses
 - C. promote the correction and rehabilitation of an offender by providing him with individualized treatment
 - D. Áll of these Answer: D
- 25. In the Philippines, the most common problem of the National Prison is
 - A. Excessive number of escapes
 - B. Overcrowding
 - C. Disagreement about their mess
 - D. Lack of adequate funding Answer: D
- 26. A justification of penalty which states that nobody can assume the suffering for a crime committed by others.
 - A. Justice
 - B. Personal
 - C. Legal
 - D. Certain

Answer: B

Answer: B

- 27. These are the factors considered in diversification, EXCEPT;
 - A. Age of offenders
 - B. Mother of offender
 - C. Sex of offenders
 - D. Medical condition
- 28. This branch takes charge of the preparation of the daily menu, makes foodstuff purchases, prepares and cooks the food and serves it to the inmates. It maintains a record of daily purchases

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- B. Mittimus Computing Branch
- C. Budget and Finance
- D. Mess services Branch

Answer: D

- 29. Under Article VII, Section 10 paragraph (B) of the Philippines Constitution, pardoning power is vested with the
 - A. Department of Justice
 - B. Judiciary
 - C. Chief Executive
 - D. Legislative

Answer: C

- 30. The temporary stay of execution of sentence is called
 - A. Reprieve
 - B. Pardon
 - C. Communication
 - D. Amnesty

Answer: A

Answer: A

- 31. Parole is a matter of ____.
 - A. Privilege
 - B. Right
 - C. Grace
 - D. Requirement

32. This group consists of chronic troublemakers but not as dangerous as the super security prisoners. They are not allowed to work outside the institution.

- A. maximum security prisoners
- B. super security prisoners
- C. minimum security prisoners
- D. medium security prisoners Answer: A
- 33. Among the following, which has the authority to grant parole?
 - A. President
 - B. Board of Pardons and Parole
 - C. Director of Prison
 - D. Court Answer: B

34. A recipient of absolute pardon is ______ from civil liability imposed upon him by the sentence.

- A. partially exempted
- B. exempted
- C. conditionally exempted
- D. not exempted

Answer: D

35. It is an act of clemency which changes a heavier sentence to

a less serious one or a longer term to a shorter term.

A. Amnesty

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D. none of these

Answer: B

- 36. ____ is an act of grace and the recipient is not entitled to it as a matter of right.
 - A. Pardon
 - B. Parole
 - C. Probation
 - D. none of these

Answer: B

- 37. In probation systemâ€[™]s philosophy and concept, it is stated that the individual has the ability to _____ and to modify his anti-social behavior with the right kind of help.
 - A. challenge
 - B. none of these
 - C. change
 - D. aggravate his behavior

Answer: C

- 38. The Bureau of Corrections is under the _
 - A. Department of Social Welfare and Development
 - B. Department of Justice
 - C. Department of the Interior and Local Government
 - D. Department of Health Answer: B
- 39. A person who is sentenced to serve a prison term of over three(3) years is a ______.
 - A. Municipal prisoner
 - B. Detention prisoner
 - C. National or Insular prisoner
 - D. City prisoner

Answer: D

- 40. The Head of Bureau of Corrections is also the
 - A. Chief of the Bureau of Corrections
 - B. Director of the Bureau of Corrections
 - C. Superintendent of the Bureau of Corrections
 - D. Warden Answer: B
- 41. What is the type of Jails under the Supervision of the BJMP?
 - A. Provincial and sub-Provincial Jails
 - B. City and Municipal Jails
 - C. Lock up Jails
 - D. Insular Jails Answer: B
- 42. Provincial Jails were first established in 1910 under the American Regime. At present, who supervises and controls the said jails?
 - A. BJMP
 - B. Provincial Government

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43. What is the primary purpose of imprisonment?

- A. Rehabilitation and Reformation
- B. To stand trial
- C. Punishment
- D. Socialization

Answer: A

- 44. Which is a place of confinement for persons awaiting trial or court action and where the convicted offenders serve short sentences or penalty of imprisonment?
 - A. Jail
 - B. Lock-up
 - C. Penitentiary
 - D. Detention Čells

Answer: A

- 45. Which is a warrant issued by the court bearing its seal and signature of the judge directing the jail or prison authorities to receive the convicted offender for service of sentence or detention?
 - A. Mittimus
 - B. Detention Mittimus
 - C. Sentence Mittimus
 - D. Detention Warrant

Answer: C

- 46. The maintenance or care and protection accorded to people who by authority of law are temporarily incarcerated for violation of laws and also those who were sentenced by the court to serve judgment is called
 - A. custody
 - B. safe-keeping
 - C. classification
 - D. caring

Answer: A

- 47. Which of these refers to the assigning or grouping of offenders according to their sentence, gender, age, nationality, health, criminal record, etc.?
 - A. None of these
 - B. Custody
 - C. Security
 - D. Safe-keeping

Answer: A

- 48. The institution for dangerous but not incorrigible prisoners in the Philippines is the
 - A. NBP
 - B. Medium Security Institution
 - C. Maximum Security Institution
 - D. Minimum Security Institution

Answer: B

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state which exempts an individual from the punishment which the law imposes or prescribes for his crime, extended by the President thru the recommendation of the Board of Parole and Pardon is called

- A. Amnesty
- B. Parole
- C. Pardon
- D. Probation

Answer: C

- 50. Under the prison service manual, the prescribed color of prison uniform for maximum security prison is -
 - A. Orange
 - B. Brown
 - C. Stripe Orange
 - D. Blue

Answer: A

- 51. When an inmate is given a "shakedown†before admission, it means:
 - A. He has taken the process of identification, record, fingerprint and photograph
 - B. He has been examined for contraband
 - C. His commitment paper are delivered to record clerk
 - D. All of these Answer: B
- 52. An inmate maybe granted parole if he
 - A. earned good conduct time allowance credit
 - B. serve minimum sentence
 - C. earned good behavior while serving prison term
 - D. all of these
- 53. Aside from protecting the public, imprisonment has for its latest objective, the
 - A. reformation of offenders
 - B. deterrence
 - C. segregation of offender
 - D. confinement of Offender

Answer: A

Answer: D

- 54. In the New Bilibid Prison, all medium security prisoners are confined at the
 - A. NBP Main Prison
 - B. Camp Bukang Liwayway
 - C. Camp Sampaguita
 - D. Medium Security Prison

Answer: C

- 55. Under the prison rules, who is charged for the hearing of disciplinary cases in prison?
 - A. Classification Board

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56. The form of conditional release that is granted after a prisoner has served a portion of his sentence in a correctional A. Conditional pardon B. Probation C. Parole D. Commutation Answer: C 57. In jails or prisons, which of the following is a function of the Custodial Division? A. Supervision of prisoners B. Escort of inmates or prisoners C. Keeping of records D. None of the above Answer: B 58. The putting of offenders in prison for the purpose of protecting the public and at the same time rehabilitating them by requiring the latter to undergo institutional treatment program is referred to as: A. Imprisonment B. Trial C. Conviction D. Detention Answer: A 59. The Sablayan Penal Colony and Farm, a National Penitentiary in the Philippines under the BUCOR is located in ____. A. Palawan B. Zamboanga C. Davao

- D. Occidental Mindoro Answer: D
- 60. In Babylon, about 1990 BC, this is credited as the oldest code prescribing savage punishment but in fact _____ is nearly. 100 years older
 - A. Hammurabic Code
 - B. Sumerian Code
 - C. Justinian Code
 - D. Code of Draco Answer: B
- 61. The penalty imposed for offenders must be certain. This means that:
 - A. The guilty one must be the one to be punished, no proxy.
 - B. No one must escape its effect
 - C. It must be equal for all persons
 - D. The consequence must be in accordance with law. Answer: B

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except:

- A. Censor offender's items
- B. Escort inmates
- C. Inspect security devices
- D. Conduct disciplinary hearing

Answer: D

63. As a rule, when a jailbreak, escape or riot is in progress or has just been perpetuated in the jail, the officer at the control

centers shall immediately:

- A. sound the alarm
- B. locked prisoners in their respective cells
- C. Notify the nearest police precinct
- D. call the warden or the director Answer: A
- 64. In case of mass jailbreak, all members of the custodial force shall immediately issued firearms and assigned to critical posts to:
 - A. plug off the escape routes
 - B. to shoot the escapees
 - C. protect the other inmates
 - D. to give warning shots

Answer: A

- 65. Which of these is known as the Adult Probation Law, which grants probation to prisoner sentenced to term in prison of not more than six (6) years?
 - A. PD 603
 - B. RA 698
 - C. PD 968
 - D. PD 869

Answer: C

- 66. The continuing relationship between probation officer and probationer is known as
 - A. Affiliation Guidance
 - B. Pre-sentenced Investigation
 - C. Supervision
 - D. Probation Guidance

Answer: C

- 67. Those who have been once on probation under the Probation Law:
 - A. are qualified to apply for probation
 - B. are disqualified to apply for probation
 - C. may be granted for another probation
 - D. should be confined in prison Answer: B
- 68. This pillar/component of our criminal justice system has been regarded the weakest pillar due to its failure to eliminate recidivism and habitual offenders.
 - A. law enforcement

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D. correction

Answer: D

- 69. The traditional goal of penology is
 - A. Retribution
 - B. Deterrence
 - C. Incapacitation
 - D. Rehabilitation

Answer: B

- 70. The attempt to prevent future crimes through fear of punishment.
 - A. Retribution
 - B. Deterrence
 - C. Incapacitation
 - D. Rehabilitation

Answer: B

Answer: D

Answer: A

- 71. The task of changing an offender's attitude so that he or she may not commit another crime in the future.
 - A. Retribution
 - B. Deterrence
 - C. Incapacitation
 - D. Rehabilitation
- 72. The idea that re-entry of an offender should be in the mainstream of society rather than the usual abrupt re-entry at the end of a prison sentence.
 - A. Reintegration
 - B. Deterrence
 - C. Incapacitation
 - D. Rehabilitation
- 73. They were known as Bridewells, which started in 1553 and served as training schools for delinquent youths, provided housing and support for older and poorer persons, and detained vagrants.
 - A. House of Corrections
 - B. Workhouses
 - C. Common jails
 - D. Penal colonies

Answer: B

- 74. It direct, supervise and control the administration and operation of all district, city and municipal jails to implement a better system of jail management nationwide
 - A. Bureau of Jail Management and Penology
 - B. Department of Justice
 - C. Bureau of Corrections
 - D. Parole and Probation Administration

Answer: A

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- B. Bureau of Corrections
- C. Provincial Government
- D. Parole and Probation Administration

Answer: C

- 76. An agency under the Department of Justice that is charged with custody and rehabilitation of national offenders, that is, those sentenced to serve a term of imprisonment of more than three (3) years
 - A. BJMP
 - B. Bureau of Corrections
 - C. Provincial Government
 - D. Parole and Probation Administration Answer: B
- 77. The New Bilibid Prison, the Correctional Institution for Women (CIW), Iwahig Prison and Penal Farm, and Sablayan Prison and Penal Farm are all under this agency.
 - A. BJMP
 - B. Bureau of Corrections
 - C. Provincial Government
 - D. Department of Justice
- 78. An attached agency of the Department of Justice which provides a less costly alternative to imprisonment of offenders who are likely to respond to individualized community based treatment programs.
 - A. BJMP
 - B. Bureau of Corrections
 - C. Provincial Government
 - D. Parole and Probation Administration Answer: D
- 79. Prisoners whose sentences are more than three years to capital punishment are considered
 - A. municipal prisoners
 - B. provincial prisoners
 - C. city prisoners
 - D. insular prisoners

Answer: D

Answer: A

Answer: B

- 80. Prisoners whose sentences are from one day to six months are
 - A. municipal prisoners
 - B. provincial prisoners
 - C. city prisoners
 - D. insular prisoners
- 81. A prison model which sought penitence (hence the term
 - penitentiaries) through total individual isolation and silence.
 - A. Pennsylvania Prison Model
 - B. Auburn Prison Model

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82. A prison model where incarcerated persons are allowed to work outside the institution that houses them.

- A. Pennsylvania Prison Model
- B. Auburn Prison Model
- C. Work Release
- D. Halfway Houses

Answer: B

- 83. An alternative to incarceration granted after a convicted person served a part of his sentence and is allowed to complete a sentence at large, subject to restrictions and supervision.
 - A. Probation
 - B. Work release
 - C. Parole
 - D. Halfway houses

Answer: C

Answer: A

- 84. An alternative to incarceration that allow convicted persons to remain at large and under varying degrees of restriction and supervision and certain conditions imposed by the granting court.
 - A. Probation
 - B. Work release
 - C. Parole
 - D. Halfway houses

85. A correctional institution that has the authority to detain persons awaiting trial or adjudication or confine convicted offenders for a short period of time.

- A. Halfway houses
- B. Penal colonies
- C. Jails
- D. All of these

- Answer: C
- 86. A correctional institution that has the authority to detain convicted offenders for longer or extended period of time, including those who are waiting their death sentence.
 - A. Halfway house
 - B. Farm house
 - C. Jail
 - D. Prison

Answer: D

- 87. The law creating the Bureau of Jail Management and Penology.
 - A. RA 8551
 - B. RA 9165
 - C. RA 6975
 - D. RA 4890

Answer: C

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B. A prisoner serving a term of six (6) years and up

C. A prisoner serving a term of six (6) months and one (1) day to three (3) years

- D. A prisoner serving a term of three (3)years and one (1) day up Answer: C
- 89. This theory in criminology states that people are totally responsible for their behaviors and the stress is more on the effect of their felonious act than upon the criminal.
 - A. Positivist Theory
 - B. Psychological Theory
 - C. Biological Theory
 - D. Classical Theory
- 90. Which of the following is an executive clemency that requires the concurrence of congress?
 - A. Probation
 - B. Pardon
 - C. Amnesty
 - D. Parole

Answer: C

Answer: D

- 91. The Parole and Probation Administration administers the _____ Correctional Program.
 - A. Institutional
 - B. Integrated
 - C. Community based
 - D. Traditional

Answer: C

- 92. A minimum and maximum amount of time to be served in prison is referred to as
 - A. a corporal punishment
 - B. a determinate sentence
 - C. an indeterminate sentence
 - D. a capital punishment

Answer: C

Answer: C

- 93. Pedro was required to provide financial remuneration for the losses incurred by the victim. What is the type of penalty described?
 - A. Bond
 - B. Retribution
 - C. Restitution
 - D. Remuneration
- 94. What kind of program employs prisoners in various product or good producing tasks?
 - A. Agricultural
 - B. Operational

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95. What crimes apparently have no complaining victims such as gambling, prostitution and drunkenness?

- A. Complex Crime
- B. Compound Crime
- C. Blue Collar crimes
- D. Victimless crimes

Answer: D

96. Which agency performs the evaluation of prisoner's fitness and qualifications for the grant of pardon or parole?

- A. Punishment, confinement retribution, treatment
- B. Retribution, Deterrence, incapacitation, rehabilitation
- C. Deterrence, retribution, punishment treatment
- D. None of the above Answer: D
- 97. Which of the following should a probationer avoid?
 - A. Make periodic report
 - B. Go and play in the gambling den
 - C. Work regularly to support family
 - D. Stay away from bad associates. Answer: B
- 98. The Supreme Court automatically reviews the cases of criminals convicted and meted out the penalty of
 - A. 12 years 6 months and one day
 - B. Death
 - C. Life imprisonment
 - D. 6 years one month and one day Answer: B

99. The ______ theory in crime causation focuses on the criminal disorders, chromosomes irregularity and abnormal brain activity.

- A. None of these
- B. Age Reform
- C. Age of Discernment
- D. Age of Reason

Answer: A

- 100. What correctional institution houses accused persons awaiting trial?
 - A. Rehabilitation center
 - B. Jail
 - C. Halfway house
 - D. Prison

Answer: B

- 101. Articles 1706 1727 of the revised Administrative Code as amended is known as
 - A. Correction Law
 - B. Jail Management Law

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102. The mechanical device or contrivance, tools or implement used to hold back, keep in check or under control is the

- A. Instrument of Restraint
- B. Iron leg Lock
- C. Handcuffs
- D. Metallic chains

Answer: A

- 103. Who is tasked with the gathering and collecting of information and other data of every prisoner into a case study to determine the work assignment, the type supervision and degree of custody and restriction under which an offender must live in jail?
 - A. Classification Board
 - B. Board of Custody
 - C. Diagnostic Board
 - D. Treatment Board

104. The imprisonment a convicted offender may serve, at the rate of PhP8.00 a day subject to certain rules, for failure to pay a fine and if ordered to do so by the judgment is referred to as

- A. Subsidiary imprisonment
- B. Secondary imprisonment
- C. Preventive imprisonment
- D. None of the above

105. The meaning of the word oblivion is

- A. forgetting completely
- B. class of persons
- C. abolish
- D. community based treatment Answer: A
- 106. The process of determining the needs and requirements of prisoners for assigning them to programs according to their existing resources is called:
 - A. classification
 - B. quarantine
 - C. diversification
 - D. quality control

Answer: C

Answer: B

107. Public humiliation or public exhibition also mean:

- A. public execution
- B. social degradation
- C. banishment
- D. public trial

108. During the 16th up to the 18th century, a criminal may be sent away from a place carried out by prohibition to coming against a

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Answer: A

Answer: A

- B. Transportation
- C. Banishment
- D. Public trial

Answer: C

109. One of the following represents the earliest codification of the Roman law, which was incorporated into the Justinian Code.

- A. Twelve Tables
- B. Burgundian Code
- C. Code of Draco
- D. Hammurabic code Answer: A
- 110. In the history of correction, thinkers during the reformatory movement were the major influences of today's correctional system. Alexander Macanochie was the one who introduced the _____ of correction
 - A. Solitary system
 - B. Irish System
 - C. Marked System
 - D. Congregate system
- 111. What law renamed the Bureau of Prison to Bureau of Correction during the Aquino administration in the Philippines?
 - A. E.O 727
 - B. E.O 292
 - C. E.O 645
 - D. E.O 104

Answer: B

Answer: C

- 112. Retaliation is the earliest remedy for a wrong act to any one (in the primitive society). The concept follows that the victim's family or tribe against the family or tribe of the offender, hence "blood feuds†was accepted in the early primitive societies. Retaliation means:
 - A. Personal Vengeance
 - B. Tooth for a tooth
 - C. Eye for an Eye
 - D. All of these

Answer: A

- 113. In 1936, the City of Manila exchanges its Muntinlupa property with the Bureau of Prisons originally intended as a site for boys' training school. Today, the old Bilibid Prison is now being used as the Manila City Jail, famous as the :
 - A. " May Halique Estateâ€
 - B. "Tandang Sora Stateâ€
 - C. New Bilibid Jail
 - D. Muntinlupa Jail Answer: A

114. The sheriff of Bedsfordshire in 1773 who devoted his life and

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of women, segregation of youth, provision of sanitation facilities, and abolition of fee system by which jailers obtained money from prisoners.

- John Howard A.
- B. Robert Peel
- C. William Penn
- D. Manuel Montesimos

Answer: A

- 115. Mr. Cruz was convicted of the crime of murder. After 10 days from the promulgation of the sentence, he escaped from his place of confinement. He maybe
 - A. liable for evasion of service of sentence
 - B. considered as an escaped prisoner
 - C. not liable for evasion of service of sentence Answer: A
 - D. All of these
- 116. Ms. Bantog was convicted for the crime of infanticide. After serving her sentence she committed again the same crime.Ms. Ines Bantog maybe considered as a
 - A. recidivist
 - B. quasi-recidivist
 - C. habitual delinguent
 - D. mentally retarded person Answer: A
- 117. Ramon, a basketball player, arrested Berto for some legal ground but he failed to file a complaint against the latter with in the prescribed period of filing. What crime did Ramon committed?
 - arbitrary detention A.
 - illegal Detention B.
 - C. illegal arrest
 - D. no crime committed Answer: B
- 118. The Camp Sampaguita of the national Bilibid Prison houses
 - A. Super Maximum Security Prisoners
 - B. Maximum Security Prisoners
 - C. Medium Security Prisoners
 - D. Minimum Security Prisoners Answer: C
- 119. The only early Roman place of confinement which was built under the main sewer of Rome in 64 B.C.
 - A. Bridewell Workhouse
 - B. Wulnut Street Jail
 - C. Burgundian House
 - D. none of these
- 120. The punishment should be provided by the state whose sanction is violated, to afford the society or individual the opportunity of

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Answer: D

it. This is one justification of punishment called:

- A. Atonement
- B. Incapacitation
- C. Deterrence
- D. Retribution

Answer: D

- 121. The purpose of commutation of sentence is to:
 - A. do away with the miscarriage of justice
 - B. break the rigidity of the law
 - C. restore the political and civil rights of the accused
 - D. all of the above
- Answer: D

Answer: B

- 122. One of the following is an admission procedure which involves the frisking of the prisoner.
 - A. Identification
 - B. Searching
 - C. Briefing/Orientation
 - D. minimum security prisoners
- 123. If the warden is taken as the hostage, for all intents and purposes, he ceases to exercise authority and the next in command or the ______ officer present shall assume the command.
 - A. Veteran
 - B. Assistant
 - C. Most senior
 - D. Custodian
- 124. Upon receipt of the probation officer investigation report, the
 - court shall resolve the application for probation not later than-
 - A. 60 days
 - B. 5 days
 - C. 15 days
 - D. 45 days

Answer: B

Answer: C

- 125. Who is the Father of Philippine Probation?
 - A. Jose Lacson
 - B. Juan Ponce Enrile
 - C. Antonio Torres
 - D. None of these Answer: D
- 126. What is the country, whose early schemes for humanizing the
 - criminal justice under it's common law, originated probation.
 - A. England
 - B. United States
 - C. Greece
 - D. France

Answer: A

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practices to which the emergence of probation is attributed?

- A. Recognizance
- B. Reprieve
- C. Benefit of the Clergy
- D. Penance

Answer: D

- 128. Benefit of clergy, judicial reprieve, sanctuary, and abjuration offered offenders a degree of protection from the enactment of
 - A. harsh sentences
 - B. soft sentences
 - C. criminal liabilities
 - D. code of Hammurabi Answer: A
- 129. In the United States, particularly in Massachusetts, different practices were being developed. "Security for good behavior," also known as good aberrance, was much like modern bail.
 - A. Penalizing
 - B. Good aberrance
 - C. Paying in cash
 - D. Collateral

Answer: B

Answer: B

Answer: A

- 130. Who among the following was the builder hospice of San Michelle, a reformatory for delinquent boys
 - A. Montesquieu
 - B. Pope Clement XI
 - C. Samuel Romily
 - D. John Howard

131. The advocate of ultimate prison known as "the Panopticon†was

- A. Jeremy Bentham
- B. Samuel Romily
- C. Walter Crofton
- D. John Howard
- 132. The founder of the Classical School of Criminology and published a short treaties " On Crimes and Punishments†which contains his reformatory ideas was
 - A. Jeremy Bentham
 - B. Cesare Lombroso
 - C. Cesare Beccaria
 - D. Enrico Ferri
- 133. Diversification means
 - A. Proper integration of prisoners
 - B. Proper classification of prisoners
 - C. Proper segregation of prisoners
 - D. Welfare of prisoners

Answer: C

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Answer: C

A. Mental hospital

B. CIW

- C. Manila City Jail
- D. Iwahig Penal Colony

Answer: B

- 135. An offender who surrenders from escaping because of calamity immediately 48 hours after the pronouncement of the passing away of calamity shall be granted
 - A. 1/5 reduction of sentence
 - B. Â¹/₂ reduction of sentence
 - C. 2/5 reduction of sentence
 - D. 2/6 reduction of sentence Answer: B
- 136. What is the name of the prison institution situated in Zamboanga, named after Capt. Blanco of the Spanish Royal Army?
 - A. Old Bilibid Prison
 - B. Sablayan Prsions and Penal Farm
 - C. San Ramon Prison & Penal Farm
 - D. Iwahig Penal

Answer: C

- 137. A branch or division of law which defines crimes, treat of their nature and provides for their punishment
 - A. Remedial law
 - B. Criminal law
 - C. Civil law
 - **D.Political law**

Answer: B

- 138. One who investigates for the court a referral for probation or supervises a probationer or both
 - A. police officer
 - B. probationer officer
 - C. intelligence officer
 - D. law enforcer

Answer: B

- 139. Post sentence investigation report must be submitted by the probation officer to the court within
 - A. 20 days
 - B. 30 days
 - C. 60 days
 - D. 90 days

Answer: C

- 140. Parole in the Philippine is governed by the
 - A. determinate sentence law
 - B. Indeterminate sentence law
 - C. Board of pardon and parole
 - D. Parole and probation administration Answer: B

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prison and became the first American penitentiary.

- A. Auburn Prison
- B. Walnut Street Jail
- C. Pennsvlvania Prison
- D. Bride Well

Answer: B

- 142. The system of prison were the confinement of the prisoners in single cells at night and congregate work in stop during the day.
 - A. Pennsylvania prison
 - B. Auburn prison
 - C. Elmira reformatory
 - D. Alcatraz prison
- Answer: B 143. Under the rules, the chairman of the classification board and disciplinary board for jails should be
 - A. Warden
 - B. Assistant warden
 - C.Custodial officer
 - D. Security officer

Answer: B

- 144. A special group of prisoners composed of incorrigible, intractable and dangerous persons who are so difficult to manage inside prisons.
 - A.Medium Security prisoners
 - B. Maximum security prisoners
 - C. Super maximum security prisoners
 - **D. Minimum Security Prisoners**

Answer: B

- 145. One of the following is considered as the corner stone in reformation n which includes all the life experiences which shape a persons attitudes and behaviors.
 - A. Recreational program
 - B. Religious program
 - C. Educational program
 - D. Work program

Answer: C

- 146. It involves supervision of prisoners to insure punctual and orderly movement from the dormitories, place of work, hospital and churches in accordance with the daily schedules.
 - A. Control
 - B. Custody
 - C. Discipline
 - D. Inspection

Answer: A

- 147. It is a special unit in prison where by newly arrived prisoners will be admitted for diagnostic examination, observation
 - A. Reception and Diagnostic Center

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D. Minimum Security Compound

Answer: A

148. Under the jail rules, the following are authorized disciplinary measures imposable to inmate offender except

- A. Reprimand
- B. Cancellation of visiting privilege
- C. Cancellation of food allowance
- D. Extra fatigue duty

Answer: D

Answer: B

Answer: A

Answer: A

149. The principle of an "eye for an eye†â€œtooth for a tooth†doctrine is common among ancient laws, specifically t

- A. Code of Draco
- B. Hammurabic Code
- C. Summerian Code
- D. Code of Solomon

150. "Lex Tallionisâ€⊡ means

- A. Punishment
- B. Law of retaliation
- C. Retribution
- D. Suffering Answer: B
- 151. These were abandoned or unusable transport ships use to confine criminals during the early period of treating criminal offenders.
 - A. Hulks
 - B. Gaols
 - C. Transportation
 - D. Galleys

152. He wrote his book "State of the Prisons†and he was also considered as the great prison reformer.

- A. John Howard
- B. John Augustus
- C. William Penn
- D. Domets of France Answer: A

153. The first house of correction in London England was the

- A. Bridewell Workhouse
- B. Walnut Street Jail
- C. Mamertine Prison
- D. Panopticon
- 154. ____ known as the "Rock†build in San Francisco Bay
 - A. Walnut prison
 - B. Alcatraz prison
 - C. New York prison

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155. Anything that is contrary to prison or jail rules and regulations

- are considered
- Firearms Α.
- B. Contrabands
- C. Greyhounds
- D. Personal belongings

Answer: B

156. It is the suffering that is inflicted by the state for the

transgression of a law for the purpose of controlling criminals.

- A. Prevention
- B. Revenge
- C. Penalty
- D. All of the above

Answer: C

- 157. Parole and Probation Administration is under the direction of the
 - A. Department of Finance
 - B. Department of Justice
 - C. Department of Interior and Local Government Answer: B
 - D. BJMP

158. What is nature in hearing the violation of a probation?

- A. Formal
- B. Summary
- C. Due process
- D. None of the above Answer: B
- 159. Which is considered the forerunner of parole?
 - A. Mark system
 - B. Solitary system
 - C. Benefits of a clergy
 - D. Congregate system Answer: A
- 160. The following are considered as discretionary conditions of probation except
 - A. Drinking intoxicated liquor to excess
 - B. Abstain from visiting house of ill repute
 - C. Meet his family responsibilities
 - Cooperate with the program of probation Answer: C D.
- 161. The first convict in the Philippines, sentenced to death by means of Lethal injection was
 - A. Baby Ama
 - B. Asiong Salonga
 - C. Leo Echagaray
 - D. Gregorio S. Mendoza

Answer: C

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compelled to leave the realm by a road or path

assigned to him.

- A. Penalty
- B. punishment
- C. trial
- D. conviction

Answer: D

- 163. Long, low, narrow, single decked ships propelled by sails, usually rowed by criminals, a type of ship used for transportation of criminals in the 16th century. This referred to as the:
 - A. Gaols
 - B. Galleys
 - C. Hulks
 - D. Stocks

Answer: B

- 164. The Classical School of penology maintains the "doctrine of psychological hedonismâ€□ or ______. That the individual calculates pleasures and pains in advance of action and regulates his conduct by the result of his calculations. A. denied individual responsibility
 - A. defiled individual respons
 - B. free will
 - C. pleasures and avoiding pain
 - D. natural phenomenon

Answer: C

- 165. History has shown that there are three main legal systems in the world, which have been extended to and adopted by all countries aside from those that produced them. Among the three, it was the _____ that has the most lasting and most pervading influence.
 - A. Mohammedan Law
 - B. Anglo-American Law
 - C. Roman Law
 - D. Hammurabic Code

Answer: C

- 166. Hanging is for death penalty, maiming is for
 - A. Social degradation
 - B. Exile
 - C. Physical torture
 - D. Slavery

Answer: C

- 167. Who is the Director of the English Prison who opened the Borstal Institution for young offenders? The Borstal Institution is considered as the best reform institution for young offenders today.
 - A. Evelyn Brise
 - **B. Manuel Montesimos**
 - C. Zebulon Brockway

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168. The _____

_____ is considered forerunner of modern penology

because it has all the elements in a modern system.

- A. Bridewell Workhouse
- B. Elmira Reformatory
- C. Wulnut Street Jail
- D. Borstal Institution for Boys

Answer: B

169. Capital punishment refers to:

- A. Life imprisonment
- B. Death Penalty
- C. Reclusion Perpetua
- D. All of these

Answer: B

- 170. One of the following is not an administrative function exercised by the executive branch of the government.
 - A. Probation
 - B. Pardon
 - C. Parole
 - D. Amnesty

Answer: A

- 171. Pardon granted by the Chief Executive
 - A. extinguishes criminal liability of offender
 - B. does not extinguish civil liability of offender
 - C. must be given After the prosecution of the offense
 - D. all of the above Answer: D
- 172. The enactment of Republic Act no. 6975 created the BJMP. It operates as a line bureau under the Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG). This statement is:
 - A. partially true
 - B. partially false
 - C. true
 - D. false

Answer: C

- 173. The Jail Bureau shall be headed by a chief with a rank of Director General, and assisted by Deputy Chief with the Rank of Chief Superintendent. This statement is:
 - A. partially true
 - B. partially false
 - C. true
 - D. false

Answer: D

- 174. The group having the responsibility of providing a system of sound custody, security and control of inmates and their movements and also responsible to enforce prison or jail discipline is the:
 - A. Security group for jails

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D. Warden

Answer: A

- 175. A unit of the prison or a section of the RDC where the prisoner is given thorough physical examination including blood test, x-rays, vaccinations and immunity is the:
 - A. Quarantine cell
 - B. NBP
 - C. Death row
 - D. Control Area

Answer: A

- 176. Imprisonment is not always advisable. Placing a person to custodial coercion is to place him in physical jeopardy, thus drastically narrowing his access to source of personal satisfaction and reducing his self-esteem. This principle is based on the of community based treatment programs.
 - A. Restorative aspect
 - B. Humanitarian aspect
 - C. Managerial aspect
 - D. Legal aspect

Answer: A

- 177. The case where the Supreme Court laid down the doctrine that the absolute pardon removes all that is left of the consequences of conviction, and that it is absolute in so far it restores the pardonee to full civil and political rights.
 - A. Cristobal vs. Labrador
 - B. Fernandez vs. Aquino
 - C. People vs. Galit
 - D. None of these

Answer: A

- 178. The power of the chief Executive to grant pardon is limited to the following, except:
 - A. Pardon can not be extended to cases of impeachment.
 - B. No pardon, parole or suspension of sentence for the violation of any election law may be granted without favorable recommendation of the Commission of Elections.
 - C. Pardon is exercised only after conviction
 - D. Pardon is administered by the court Answer: D
- 179. In determining the fitness of a prisoner for release on conditional pardon, the following points shall be considered as guides, except:
 - A. The political, organizational or religious affiliation of the prisoner should be disregarded.
 - B. Due regard should be given the attitude of the people in the community from which he was sentenced.
 - C. The background of the prisoner before he was committed

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- 180. Prisoners who are nearly to leave the institution, awaiting transfer, those in disciplinary status, and those who are chronically ill with mental disabilities are considered:
 - A. unassignable prisoners to undergo prison programs
 - B. all of these
 - C. special group of offenders
 - D. minimum security prisoners Answer: D
- 181. Parole is not claimed as a right but the Board of Parole grants it as a privilege to a qualified prisoner. This statement is:
 - A. partially true
 - B. partially false
 - C. true
 - D. false

Answer: B

- 182. Every violation of jail/prison discipline shall be dealt with accordingly. In extreme cases, where the violation necessitate Immediate action, the warden or the Officer of the Day may administer the necessary restraints and reports the action taken to
 - A. Â-an SOP
 - B. an emergency plan
 - C. a general rule
 - D. not applicable to prisoners
- 183. Which of the following is a maximum security prison in Ossining, New York, USA? It is located approximately 30 miles (48 km) north of New York City on the banks of the Hudson River which the Auburn Prison system was applied
 - A. Alcatraz prison
 - B. Sing Sing Prison
 - C. Wulnut Street Jail
 - D. Silver Mine Farm

Answer: B

Answer: C

- 184. A ____, also called a 'block' or 'isolation cell', used to separate unruly, dangerous, or vulnerable prisoners from the general population, also sometimes used as punishment.
 - A. Segregation Unit
 - B. Reception Unit
 - C. Quarantine Unit
 - D. Cell 45

- Answer: A
- 185. What is the place in some prisons, or a section in prisons where criminals are placed awaiting execution?
 - A. Execution room
 - B. Death row

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- 186. The Auburn system is a penal method of the 19th century in which persons worked during the day in groups and were kept in solitary confinement at night, with enforced silence at all times. The Auburn system is also known as
 - A. Albany system
 - B. Irish system
 - C. New York System
 - D. None of these

- Answer: C
- 187. Bedford Hills Correctional Facility for Women is a prison in Bedford Hills, Westchester County, New York, USA. It is the largest women's prison in New York State and has hosted many infamous prisoners. It is the only women's maximum security prison in New York State. This statement is:
 - A. True
 - B. False
 - C. Partially true
 - D. Partially false

- Answer: A
- 188. The Panopticon is a type of prison building designed by English philosopher Jeremy Bentham in 1785. The concept of the design was derived from the word meaning of "pan†and "opticonâ€. "Opticon' means:
 - A. to allow an observer to observe
 - B. with out the prisoner
 - C. avoid watching
 - D. To walk in military manner

Answer: A

- 189. Elmira Correctional Facility, known otherwise as ____, is a maximum security prison located in New York in the USA. The prison is located in Chemung County, New York in the City of Elmira.
 - A. "the schoolâ€
 - B. "the hillâ€
 - C. "the rockâ€
 - D. "the dungeonâ€□

Answer: B

- 190. Who among the following was given the title "father of Prison Reformâ€⊡ in the United States?
 - A. Zebulon Brockway
 - B. Robert Peel
 - C. John Howard
 - D. Alexander Macanochie

Answer: A

191. It is the idea that the moral worth of an action is solely determined by its contribution to overall utility, that is, its

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moral worth of an action is determined by its outcomeâ€"the ends justify the means.

- A. Hedonism
- B. Positivism
- C. Determinism
- D. Penology

Answer: A

- 192. The concept of probation, from the Latin word "probatio†which means ____, has historical roots in the practice of judicial reprieve.
 - A. walk with faith
 - B. live with integrity
 - C. testing period
 - D. out of prison

Answer: C

- 193. In the history of capital punishment, what do they call this frame, typically wooden, used for execution by hanging?
 - A. Galley
 - B. Â-Gallows
 - C. Hulk
 - D. Double blade

Answer: B

- 194. Lethal injection refers to the practice of injecting a person with a fatal dose of drugs for the explicit purpose of causing the death of the subject. The main application for this procedure is capital punishment. Which of the following drug is injected to stops the heart thus causing death by cardiac arrest?
 - A. Sodium thiopental
 - B. Pancuronium
 - C. Potassium chloride
 - D. Bicarbonate

- Answer: C
- 195. Execution by electrocution (referred to as the Electric Chair) is an execution method originating in the United States in which the person being put to death is strapped to a specially built wooden chair and electrocuted through electrodes placed on the body. In the Philippines, its first use was in :
 - A. 1924
 - B. 1976
 - C. 1972
 - D. 1918

Answer: A

- 196. Who was the British prison administrator and reformer, and founder of the Borstal system?
 - A. Zebulon Brockway
 - B. Alexander Mocanochie
 - C. Evelyn Ruggles Brise

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197. Besides religious laws such as the Torah, important codifications of laws were developed in the ancient Roman Empire, with the compilations of the Lex Duodecim Tabularum. This law refers to

- A. the Corpus Juris Civilis
- B. the Twelve Tables
- C. the Hammurabic code
- D. lex taliones

Answer: B

- 198. The first permanent system of codified laws could be found in China, with the compilation of the
 - A. Tang Code
 - B. Wong Code
 - C. Ting Code
 - D. Chang Code

Answer: A

- 199. Opponents of capital punishment claim that a prisoner's isolation and uncertainty over their fate constitute a form of mental cruelty and those especially long-time death row inmates are liable to become mentally ill, if they are not already. This is referred to as
 - A. death row phenomenon
 - B. Cruelty syndrome
 - C. Execution syndrome
 - D. None of these

Answer: A

- 200. After individuals are found guilty of an offense and sentenced to execution, they will remain on death row while following an appeals procedure, if they so choose, and then until there is a convenient time for ___.
 - A. Execution
 - B. Pardon
 - C. Parole
 - D Amnesty

Answer: A

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