



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
APRIL/MAY, 2019 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: ESM 342

COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND AUDITING

CREDIT: 3 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2½ Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other FOUR (4) questions

- (1) What is an Audit? **(2 marks)**
- 1b) Outline the objectives of Environmental Audit **(4marks)**
- 1c) Explain the various types of EA **(16marks)**
- (2) Describe the various review processes leading to the approval of an EIA report **(12 marks)**
- (3) What is the meaning of Environmental Impact Assessment? **(4marks)**
- 3b) Discuss the different phases of the evolution of EIA **(8marks)**
- 4) Explain the following as it relates to EIA
- i) Functions **(3marks)**
- ii) Roles **(3marks)**
- iii) Purpose **(6marks)**
- 5) What is Environmental Governance? **(2marks)**
- 5b) Discuss the various models that have been put forward for addressing the global environmental governance **(10marks).**
- 6) Explain the different stages involved in conducting an Environmental Audit **(12 marks).**