



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**University Village, Plot 91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi - Abuja.**

**Faculty of Sciences**

**Department of Environmental Science and Resource Management**

**January/February 2018 Examinations**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 303**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HRS**

**COURSE TITLE: Environmental Laws**

**Credit Unit: 2**

**Instruction:** Attempt question number one (1) and any other three (3).

- 1.** Discuss the mandates of the National Environmental Standard and Regulations Enforcement Agency (NESREA) **(25 marks)**
- 2.** Explain the historical background to the emergence of environmental law in Nigeria **(15marks)**.
- 3.** Discuss the impacts of the export of toxic wastes to Africa with emphasis on Nigeria **(15 marks)**
- 4.** Write notes on any two of the following:
  - a. Toxic waste **(7.5 Marks)**
  - b. Chlorofluorocarbon **(7.5 Marks)**
  - c. Environmental pollution **(7.5 Marks)**
- 5.** Discuss the functional stages in Solid Waste Management **(15 Marks)**