



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA JABI ABUJA  
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES  
PHS 401 NOVEMBER 2017 QUESTIONS  
JANUARY-MARCH 2018 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE : PHS 401

COURSE TITLE : **REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND ADOLESCENT**

COURSE UNITS : 3 CREDIT UNITS

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS : 70%

INSTRUCTION : **ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

Q1a) Write short note on counseling for sterilization as a method of birth control. 6 marks

b) Define and List five advantages of sterilization. 6 marks

Q2. Describe oral contraceptives under the following headings: 16marks

- (i) Contents and functions
- (ii) Uses
- (iii) Advantages and disadvantages
- (iv) Contraindications

Q3. Discuss Gonorrhoea under the following headings in males. 16marks

- (i) Definition
- (ii) Clinical manifestations
- (iii) Diagnosis
- (iv) Treatment
- (v) Complications
- (vi) Management

Q4.a) Outline six (6) supportive measures that may help relieve pain in labor. 6mark

b) Birth defects affect approximately six percent of all newborns. In line with this assertion, discuss birth defects giving five factors that are involved in this menace and four resultant malformations. 15marks

c) Mention one factor that might influence a Woman's emotional changes during pregnancy 5mark