



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

2019 -1 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE TITLE: ETHNIC CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION
COURSE CODE: PCR 833
COURSE UNIT: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: Answer any four (4) questions. All questions carry equal marks

- Q1.** Ethnicity and identity are two different sides of the same coin. Discuss? **(17.5 marks)**
- Q2.** Ethnicity is a major issue in intergroup relations. Discuss using Ancestry in comparison to culture and language. **(17.5 marks)**
- Q3.** African nations are diverse and are apt to be fractured along racial, ethnic, linguistic or religious lines. Discuss? **(17.5 marks)**
- Q4.** Colonialism created some sort of favouritism and class divisions, which affected group relationships in most African countries. Discuss?
- Q5.** Write shorts notes on the following base on theoretical explanation of Ethnicity
- a. Functionalists theory (3.5 marks)
 - b. Frustration\Aggression and invocation of ethnic identity (3.5 marks)
 - c. Primordialism (3.5 marks)
 - d. Constructivism (3.5 marks)
 - e. Instrumentalism (3.5 marks)
- Q6.** Identify five (5) Fundamental Principles of Resolution of ethnic conflict in your immediate environment.