



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

Plot 91 Cadastral Zone Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway

Jabi – Abuja

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**2017\_2 POP EXAMINATION**

**PROGRAMME: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution**

**COURSE CODE: PCR 815**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE BUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM**

**CREDIT UNITS: 3**

**TME ALLOWED: 3HRS**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks**

1. Discuss the criteria for humanitarian intervention. (17.5 marks)
2. Discuss the general trend in wars around the world since the 20<sup>th</sup> century. (17.5 marks)
3. 'Peacebuilding is incomplete without the participation of women.' Discuss. (17.5 marks)
4. What are the general provisions of the Geneva Conventions and Protocols as they relate to the protection of children and older persons in armed conflicts? (17.5 marks)
5. Define humanitarian intervention and discuss the various criteria for humanitarian intervention (17.5 marks)
6. "Determining the root causes or the structural dimensions to a conflict is crucial to Peacebuilding". Discuss. (17.5 marks)