



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**2019\_1 POP EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR815**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACEBUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any 4 questions only

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**COURSE UNIT- 3**

- 1(a) Differentiate between functional and dysfunctional conflict  
(b) Discuss issues that could lead to conflict in Nigeria 17.5 marks
2. (a) Explain the term 'Conflict Analysis'?  
(b) State five reasons for analysing Conflict?  
(c) Discuss five tools or techniques for conflict analysis 17.5 marks
3. (a) Explain the term 'International Law'?  
(b) State four (4) sources of International Law?  
(c) State ten (10) basic standards of international law? 17.5 marks
4. (a) Define International law  
(b) Discuss the humanitarian principles within the context of International Law?  
(c) Mention five (5) human rights that should be protected and upheld by all members of the international community.
- (5) (a) What is 'Early Warning System'?  
(b) State five (5) elements in early warning process?  
(c) Outlines the five essential elements to be found in a Michael Lund's conflict prevention planning and decision cycle 17.5 marks
6. (a) Explain the term 'Humanitarian Intervention'?  
(b) State two main ingredients of Humanitarian Intervention?  
(c) List ten (10) criteria that would armed intervention in another state, without the agreement of that state 17.5 marks