



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**MSc. Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2019\_1**

**PCR813: PEACE AND SECURITY IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**COURSE UNIT- 3**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY**

Question 1 (a) **“Violence is acts and threats of assault directed toward persons at work or on duty” illustrate violence with actual incidents? (12 marks)**

Question 1 (b) **Enumerate the ways to limit Wars (5.5 marks)**

Question 2 (a) **Examine the Lome Peace Accord in the context of the peace making strategy?**

Question 2 (b) **Outline the three main benefits of public safety?**

Question 3 (a) **In Africa context, examine the appropriate structures for crisis management?**

Question 3 (b) **Examine the character of offense and defense approach in war-fighting**

Question 4 **Discuss the need for a new strategy for security in the context of safety of the individual? (17.5 marks)**

Question 5 **Crisis bargaining is a “competition in risk-taking” that lies in influencing one person over the other. Discuss the various strategies and tactics that can readily be exploited to this end. (17.5 marks)**

Question 6: **Explain the factors that can be used to measure the degree of escalation at any particular instant in a crisis or war? (17.5marks)**