



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Programme

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2019

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

COURSE UNIT- 3

COURSE CODE: PCR772

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE OF PEACEBUILDING

- 1 (a) Discuss the various properties of the independence of judiciary (14 marks)
- (b) List Sir Kenneth Robertsway's fourfold answer on how the independence of the judiciary is preserved (3.5 marks)
2. Explain the scope and context of the consultative committee of experts of the Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (17.5 marks)
3. Elucidate factors that can promote restorative justice in our community, school, and judicial system. Discuss? (17.5 marks)
- 4 Explain the catalysts to develop local capacity in the peace process and reconstruction of post conflict societies (17.5 marks).
- 5 (a) Discuss the challenges encountered by practitioners in the field and practice of restorative justice (10 Marks)
- (b) List any seven questions often asked by victims in relation to the needs of victims as a critical aspect of restorative justice (7.5 marks)
- 6 In spite of the efforts by various governments and institutions to mainstream gender in peacebuilding, there still exist a number of challenges facing the development of gender justice. Discuss?