



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**2019\_1 EXAMINATION**

**Course code:** PCR711  
**Course title:** Introduction to Peace Studies  
**Credit units:** 3  
**Instructions:** Answer 4 questions. Each question carries equal marks.  
**Time allowed:** 3 Hours.

1. Discuss the coverage areas of Peace Education. **(17.5 Marks)**
2. Discuss the African approaches to Conflict Resolution. **(17.5 Marks)**
3. Examine the meaning of “Alternative Dispute Resolution” vis-à-vis the reasons for its adoption. **(17.5 Marks)**
4. Discuss comprehensively the concept of “Peace” and explain the processes of peace as proven by erudite scholars. **(17.5 Marks)**
5. Discuss the principles and challenges of peace building and the associated criticisms of its theory. **(17.5 Marks)**
6. Conflict is inevitable in any given society; discuss this in line with the factors that can give rise to a conflict situation. **(17.5 Marks)**