



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91 Cadastral Zone Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway
Jabi – Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
2017_2 POP QUESTIONS

Course Code: PCR 421

Course Title: International Organizations and Peacebuilding

Course Unit: 3

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Instruction: Answer any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks

1. Examine the United States of America's Foreign Policy as an instrument of Peace or Conflict. **(17.5 marks)**
2. Write short note on the following concepts:
 - a. Peacebuilding
 - b. International organisation
 - c. Peacekeeping
 - d. Peacemaking
 - e. Conflict management
 - f. Sovereignty **(17.5 marks)**
3. (A) Highlight the **objectives** of Conflict Transformation Theory **(5 marks)**. (B) Examine **any six (6)** factors responsible for international conflicts. **(12.5 marks)**
4. Define peacekeeping. **Highlight** 10 categories of peacekeeping you are familiar with. **(17.5 marks)**
5. Examine the problems of peace support operations in Africa. **(23 marks)**
6. Explain the types of sovereignty and how sovereignty is relevant to global peacebuilding. **(17.5 marks)**