



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
2019_1 POP EXAMINATION**

Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution
PCR362: Urban Violence and Security
Credit Units: 3 Credit Units
Time Allowed: 3hours

General Information: Four (4) questions are to be answered. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. Discuss the causes of steady increase in urban population growth rates in independent African countries. (17.5 marks).
2. Discuss the effects of violent conflict on security in any urban setting (17.5 marks)
3. Examine various power differentials and how they usually manifest in conflict situations (17.5 marks)
4. Discuss five reasons why conflicts are more prevalent in most world cities than in the rural areas. (17.5 marks)
5. Explain the importance of the following conflict management and peace-building instruments for addressing urban violence (17.5 marks).
6. With examples from Nigeria discuss five different types of urbanisation 17.5 marks