



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**  
**2019\_1 EXAM**

**COURSE CODE: PCR352**

**COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY**

**Instructions:** Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal marks

**Time allowed:** 3 hours

**Credit units:** 3

**Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.**

1. (a) Discuss the various strategies that can be adopted to achieve the MDG targets on water and sanitation. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Discuss what the existing farmlands are used for in Nigeria. **(7.5 marks)**
  
2. (a) Explain strategies that can be adopted to achieve environmental peace and sustainability. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Mention two types of forest in Nigeria. **(7.5 marks)**
  
3. (a) Discuss the features which make urban area an environmental concern. **(14 marks)**  
(b) State the specific characteristics of rural environment. **(3.5 marks)**
  
4. (a) Explain what you understand by “environmental peace”. **(3.5 marks)**  
(b) State five (5) main conservation strategies for ensuring environmental peace. **(14 marks)**
  
5. (a) State categories of waste generation  
(b) Mention types of Waste  
(c) Discuss strategies for Waste generation, movement and disposal  
**17.5 marks**
  
6. (a) Define the term ‘sustainable development’. **(2.5 marks)**  
(b) Discuss the human-centred development objectives that required for sustainable development processes. **(15 marks)**