



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi - Abuja  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**JANUARY EXAMINATION 2017**

**COURSE CODE:** PAD306  
**COURSE TITLE:** ECOLOGY OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
**CREDIT UNIT:** 3  
**INSTRUCTION:** 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly  
2. Attempt question one (1) and any other three (3) questions; four questions in all  
3. Question one (1) is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each.  
4. Present all your points in a coherent and orderly Manner  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2½ Hours

Question(1)

- a)What public administration (5 marks)
- b)what are the factors that influences public administration in Nigeria.(10 marks)
- c)Tabulate the distinguishing features of between public and private administration(10 marks)

Total= 25 marks.

Question (2)

- a)Give a tacit definitions of Ecology with examples.
- b)what are the environmental factors that impedes the development of public administration in Nigeria.

Question (3)

- a) Explain the concept of public policy?5 marks)
- b) define and explain fully the public policy process.5 marks.
- c) What are the functions of public policies 5 marks

Total=15 marks.

Question (4)State and explain the ecological impact on policy making and its successful implementation.15 marks

Question (5)

a)What is military rule?5 marks

b)what are the salient features of military rule in Nigeria.5 marks.

c)itemise and explain the merits and demerits of military rule in Nigeria—5 marks

Total 15

Question (6)

a) What is a presidential system of government ---5marks

b) State and explain the successes and failures of presidential system of government---10 marks.

Total 15 marks