



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE  
NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF MASS COMMUNICATION**

**2019\_1 EXAM**

**COURSE CODE: JLS 711**  
**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM**  
**UNITS: 3**  
**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS**  
**TIME: 3 HOURS**

1. Nose for News is a journalistic parlance that describes the pulling force, zeal, anxiety and sensitivity of a journalist in the process of newsgathering. Discuss with examples the attributes of a journalist who has a nose for news **(17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
2. Discuss the influence of politico-economy and technological development in the history and growth of journalism **(17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
3. You have been invited by a very important personality who is interested in knowing the operational structure of the news industry. Identify and clearly explain to this VIP the structure and its components. **(17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
4. News criteria or determinants are relevant to specific types of news and irrelevant to others. Discuss this assertion taking cognisance of the determinant and news types. **(17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
5. You have been approached by a Journalism undergraduate who doubts the position that Investigative news report is a better-quality reporting that is distinct from the straight forward news type. Identify and discuss distinguishing factors to convince the student **(17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**

6. You have been appointed an editor of a newspaper organization and on resumption you observed that reporters only use Summary and Punch leads. Discuss with your reporters five (5) other types of lead with examples (**17½ Marks**)