



National Open University Of Nigeria  
Department of Criminology and Security Studies  
Faculty of Social Sciences  
University Village, Jabi, Abuja  
Pen on Paper Examinations. June 2017 \_2  
Course Code: **JIL442**  
Course Title: Criminology 11

Time Allowed: 3hours

Course Unit: 4

Instruction: : Answer any four Questions

1. What are the police preventive methods? (17.5 marks)
2. List and discuss the reasons for the non-reporting of crimes by the victims (17.5 marks)
3. What is the usefulness of crime statistics to the Criminal Justice System (17.5 marks)
4. a. What is Cohort Study? (7.5 marks)  
b. What are the advantages and disadvantages of Cohort Study? (10 marks)
5. a. Discuss Beccaria's justification of law and punishment. (10 marks)  
b. What are Beccaria's recommendations to prevent or to deter crime? (7.5 marks)
6. Discuss Abraham Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs (1.5 Marks)