



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
JANAURY-MARCH 2018 Examination

Programme: PGD HIV/AIDS EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT

Course Code: HEM 745

Course Title: **MANAGEMENT AND CARE OF HIV/AIDS**

Time allowed: 2 HOURS

Instruction: **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

1a (i) Define palliative care (3 marks)

(ii) Identify seven barriers to implementing palliative care in resource-poor settings (7 marks)

1b. Write short note on the following National Public Health Approach to Palliative care

- i. Government Policy (3marks)
- ii. Education (3 marks)
- iii. Drug availability (3 marks)

1c. (ii) Identify the six major sets of training in palliative care (3 marks)

(ii) illustrate the differences between HIV and AIDS (3 marks)

2a. (i) Define treatment adherence (2 marks)

(ii) Identify the steps taken by physicians to improve the likelihood of good adherence (3 marks)

2b. Discuss Antiretroviral therapy in Children (5 marks)

2c. Discuss Antiretroviral therapy in Pregnancy (5 marks)

3. With respect to HIV/AIDS management, discuss briefly on the following; (3 marks each; total=15 marks)

- i. Drug Resistance
- ii. Transmitted Drug Resistance
- iii. Antiretroviral Therapy and Acquired Drug Resistance
- iv. Testing for Resistance
- v. Drug Toxicity

4a. Define the following (3 marks)

- i. Pre-test counselling
- ii. Post-test counselling
- iii. Coping strategies

4b. Write short notes on the two types of family HIV/AIDS care activities. (6 marks)