



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Faculty of Health Sciences

HIV/AIDS Education and Management

January-March 2018 Examination

Course Title: **Disease, Illness and Society (HEM703)**

Credit Unit: 3

Time Allowed: 2 hours

Total Score: 70 marks

Instruction: Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

Discuss using relevant examples privileged access as a feature of patient-doctor relationship (15 marks)

QUESTION 2

Discuss the history of community participation in relation to health system in Nigeria (15 marks)

QUESTION 3

Discuss with relevant examples the problems associated with inadequate funding of the health sector according to O.A. Odukunle. (15 marks)

QUESTION 4

Define and clearly interpret the table below with good examples. (25 marks)

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	Average?
Population per physician	4300	4023	3967	3117	3701	3707	
Population per nursing staff	666	640	626	618	615	608	
Population per hospital bed	1140	1000	1130	1277	1304	1477	
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	54.0	51.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	47.6	
Child Immunization (overall)	80.0	81.1	83.5	46.0	25.0	17.0	
Daily calories per capita	2200	2200	2200	-	-	2000	
Crude Birth Rate	48.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	
Crude Death Rate (per '000)	16.0	16.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	