



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION
JANUARY/FEBRUARY, 2018**

COURSE CODE: HCM 347

CREDIT UNIT: 2

COURSE TITLE: COMMERCIAL AND RECREATION MANAGEMENT

TIME ALLOWED: 2hrs

Instruction: Answer question number one (compulsory) and any other three.

Question 1 (25marks)

- a. Identify and explain “Work and its coverage
- b. How is recreation differs from leisure
- c. List and explain any 8 of taxonomy of play types according to Thighes (2002)

Question 2 (15marks)

- a. Identify the implication of play deprivation in children
- b. State the benefits derived from play by children
- c. Explain playfulness according to (Nina Lieberman 1977)

Question 3 (15marks)

- a. State the various parties involved in the provision of leisure facilities
- b. Leisure and Recreation is the classification of the much used concept of social needs Explain any five needs as classified by Bradshaw (1972).

Question 4 (15marks)

- a. The impact of education reform Act and recreation of 1988 was grouped under two main heading,

List the two felt headings and enumerate the other implications of the Act.

- b. Identify and explain the benefits accruing from recreation and tourism in destination community and to tourists.

Question 5 (15marks)

- a. List and explain briefly the key principles of good tendering practices
- b. Explain the three side of transparent pyramid in recreation management
- c. Identify the three sides and base of the leisure pyramid

Question 6 (15marks)

- a. List at least 5 avenues by which local authority may be involved in charity work
- b. Briefly discuss leisure activities in and around the home
- c. Discuss the influential effect of the media and leisure in the home