



**National Open University of Nigeria**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja**  
**Faculty of Health Sciences**  
**April 2019 Examination**

**Course Code: EHS313**  
**Course Title: Environmental Health Information System**  
**Course Credit Units: 2 Units**  
**Total Marks: 70 Marks**  
**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**  
**Instruction: Answer All the Questions**

- 1a. Define Health according to World Health Organization. (2 marks)
- b. Outline five (5) Management Information Systems that are very central to the achievement of Health Programmes. (5 marks)
- c. What is Health Information System? (2 marks)
- d. Define the term Data. (2 marks)
- e. Enumerate the examples of water quality (9 marks)
  
- 2a. State the relationship between Data and Health Information System. (3 marks)
- b. State examples of Infrastructure and Surveillance (6 marks)
- c. Define the term System. (2 marks)
- d. With the aid of a sketch, give an example of a system in vaccine delivery. (7 marks)
- e. Outline the major characteristics of good data. (7 marks)
  
- 3a. What is an Open System in an organization? (2 marks)
- b. List the main sources of Health Data. (4 marks)
- c. Write on the methods of Data collection. (3 marks)
- d. For a comprehensive monitoring and evaluation of health care, list the minimum categories of indicators. (7 marks)
- e. Discuss two (2) uses of intranet (4 marks)
- f. Give account of image processing (5 marks)