



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
2018 JANUARY/FEBRUARY, EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: EGC 801 (2 CREDIT UNITS)

COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLE OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Attempt 3 questions only. **Question I is compulsory.**

1(a). Briefly narrate the development of modern Guidance and Counselling in Nigeria. **10marks.**

b). Psychoanalytic theory has tremendous implications to career development. Discuss any four aspect of psychoanalytic theory that can influence students' career choices. **20 marks.**

2(a). Individuals are influenced by variables beyond their control in Social Systems Approach to career decisions. Analyze any five of these variables. **10marks.**

(b). critically analyze three desirable qualities of group members. **10 Marks.**

3(a). Bayne, Horton, Merry and Moyes (1994) have provided practical suggestions for terminating counselling sessions. Discuss any five of them. **10marks.**

(b). Discuss any 2 personality attributes that counsellors need to know before assisting students to select a career. **10marks.**

4a. Discuss five essential characteristics of groups. **10marks.**

(b). Analyse five Counsellor's Ethical Responsibilities to Clients. **10marks.**

5(a). The counsellor's objective of engaging in group counselling is to bring about changes in behaviours. Examine two factors that determine success in group counselling. **10marks.**

(b). A group leader should be distinguished by some major characteristics. Discuss five of these essential characteristics. **10marks.**