



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi- Abuja  
Faculty of Education  
2017\_2 Examination

ECE 412 (Management of Early Childhood Institution)

**Instruction:-** Question 1 is compulsory and answer any other 2 questions.

**Time:** 2hours

**Question 1**

- a) i) Explain the Scientific Management theory under Fredrick Winslow Taylor **3marks**  
ii) What are his contributions. **(15 marks)**
- b) The differences between power and Authority  
**= 15 marks**

**Question 2**

- a) Explain Maslow theory of Motivation (10marks)  
Explanation of each with diagram is 2marks each-total = 10marks.
- b) Explain communication in your own understanding and barriers to effective communication.  
(10marks)  
**=10marks.**

**Question 3**

- a) Write briefly on early childhood commission and its functions **(10marks)**  
Any five points, 5 marks, total **(10 marks)**
- b) What is concept of law, and educational law. **(10marks).**

**Question 4**

- a) Mention two types of organization and its examples.  
Two marks for presentation. **Total (10 marks).**
- b) i) Who is a Head Teacher? **2marks**  
ii) Describe the functions of a Head Teacher in the Pre-primary/Primary schools  
**(10marks)**

**Question 5**

- a) List and describe five (5) methods of obtaining valid information about a child.  
**(10 marks)**
- b) Identify and discuss the general principles that underline childhood education  
programme. **(10 marks)**