



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, 91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**DAM401: Oracle Database**

**Credit Units: 2**

**Instruction:** Answer Question (1) (25marks) and any other three questions each carrying 15 marks

- 1a) What do you understand by Database? (3 marks)
  - b) Enumerate the most basic characteristics of database. (2 marks)
  - c) Outline the various steps that must be followed in creating a database in correct order. (5 marks)
  - d) A RDBMS make use of SQL which is actually a collection of several different languages each designed for a particular purpose. List and write short notes on each of these languages stating at least two statements of each. (9 marks)
  - e) What is an Object Namespace? List any eight objects that share the same namespace. (6 marks)
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- 2a) Briefly discuss Instance Failure (5 marks)
  - b) State the responsibilities of an Oracle Database Administrator. (6 marks)
  - c) Storage in an Oracle database has two distinct “sides”. Name and describe them. (4 marks)
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- 3a) ORDBMS is characterized by a number of additional features. State and write short notes on each of these features. (6 marks )
  - b) With the aid of illustrative diagram, discuss the architecture of the Oracle Server (9 marks)
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- 4a) Enumerate the key elements that can be discerned in the model of Oracle storage. (8 marks)
  - b) Write extensively on Datafiles. (5 marks )
  - c) What do you understand by Operating System Blocks? (2 marks)
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- 5a) What is Block Corruption? (3 marks)
  - b) State and write short notes on the types of Block Corruption. (6 marks)
  - c) Compare between Distributed transactions and Read committed transactions. (6 marks)
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- 6a) Describe Transaction Set Consistent in Oracle Database. (3 marks)
  - b) Enumerate ways of ensuring maximum recoverability for a database? (4 marks)
  - c) All schema object names have some certain rules that they must conform to. List these rules. (5 marks)
  - d) Database has a physical structure and a logical structure. State all the files (including the optional files) that make up the physical structure of the Oracle database. (3 marks)