



National Open University Of Nigeria
Department of Criminology and Security Studies
Faculty of Social Sciences
University Village, Jabi, Abuja
Pen on Paper Examinations. June 2017 _2
Course Code: CSS 491

Course Title: : **EMERGENCY, RIOT AND DISASTER CONTROL MANAGEMENT**

Time Allowed: 3hours

Course Unit: 3

Instruction: Answer 4 Questions in All

1. (a). Differentiate between 'natural and artificial disaster'. (10 marks)
(b). Which type of disaster is Boko Haram? Describe the strategy adopted by government for emergency reconstruction. (13 marks)
2. (a). Within the context of the definition of civil disturbance, justify the emergence of the defunct Niger Delta Volunteer Force (NDVF) as a 'civil disturbance'. (15 marks)
(b). Name and discuss two effects of civil disturbances that you know. (8marks)
3. (a). What are the basic tenets of the Value-Added Theory? (7.5 marks)
(b). How would you use the theory to explain the onset of social disorder? (10 marks)
4. (a). What is social capital? (5 marks)
(b). Describe the roles of social capital in the coping strategy of a community after a disaster? (12.5 marks)
5. If you were in charge of the 'reconstruction phase' preparatory to returning Boko Haram's victims from internally displaced people's camp (IDPCs) to their villages, discuss the 'logic and underlying purposes of intervention' that will guide your plan? (17.5 marks)
6. Write short notes on **any four** of the following: (17.5 marks)
 - (a). Name and explain the four stages of psychological response to disaster.
 - (b). Differentiate between 'emergency' and 'emergency management'
 - (c). Explain the concept of collective behaviour
 - (d). Differentiate between 'rescue' and 'inventory' phase in disaster management
 - (e). Justify the adoption of eclectic knowledge base in crisis intervention.
 - (f). Explain the roles of Microfinance in disaster settings.