



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, ABUJA
FACULTY OF ARTS**

End of Semester Examination 2019_1

Programme:	Masters in Christian Theology	
Course Code:	CRS819	3 Credit Units
Course Title:	Greek Exegesis	
Time Allowed:	3 hrs.	
Instruction:	Answer FOUR questions in all. Question ONE is compulsory.	

1. Attempt an exegesis of the passage from Revelation below making use of the necessary steps of exegesis:

12:18 καὶ ἑστάθη ἐπὶ τὴν ἄμμον τῆς θαλάσσης.

13:1 Καὶ εἶδον ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης θηρίον ἀναβαῖνον, ἔχον κέρατα δέκα καὶ κεφαλὰς ἑπτὰ, καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν κεράτων αὐτοῦ δέκα διαδήματα, καὶ ἐπὶ τὰς κεφαλὰς αὐτοῦ ὀνόματα βλασφημίας. 2 καὶ τὸ θηρίον ὃ εἶδον ἦν ὅμοιον παρδάλει, καὶ οἱ πόδες αὐτοῦ ὡς ἄρκου, καὶ τὸ στόμα αὐτοῦ ὡς στόμα λέοντος. καὶ ἔδωκεν αὐτῷ ὁ δράκων τὴν δύναμιν αὐτοῦ καὶ τὸν θρόνον αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐξουσίαν μεγάλην. 3 καὶ μίαν ἐκ τῶν κεφαλῶν αὐτοῦ ὡς ἐσφαγμένην εἰς θάνατον, καὶ ἡ πληγὴ τοῦ θανάτου αὐτοῦ ἔθεραπεύθη. καὶ ἔθαυμάσθη ὅλη ἡ γῆ ὀπίσω τοῦ θηρίου, 4 καὶ προσεκύνησαν τῷ δράκοντι ὅτι ἔδωκεν τὴν ἐξουσίαν τῷ θηρίῳ, καὶ προσεκύνησαν τῷ θηρίῳ λέγοντες· Τίς ὅμοιος τῷ θηρίῳ, καὶ τίς δύναται πολεμῆσαι μετ' αὐτοῦ;

5 Καὶ ἐδόθη αὐτῷ στόμα λαλοῦν μεγάλα καὶ βλασφημίας, καὶ ἐδόθη αὐτῷ ἐξουσία ποιῆσαι μῆνας ἑσσεράκοντα δύο. (25 marks)

2. Critically examine the principles of exegesis (15 marks)
3. What would you say is the importance of redaction criticism to the study of the Gospels? (15 marks)

4. Briefly discuss the contribution of the following to the textual criticism of the New Testament.

- a. Karl Lachmann b. Eberhard Nestle & the Allands
 c. Westcott B. F. & Hort F. J. d. T. Constantine e. J. J. Griesbach
 (15 marks)

5. Examine the bible passage below and its critical notes, then attempt an explanation of the critical notes (15 marks)

Ἰμιμῶ ὦδε ἄπόλλυμαι· 18 ἀναστὰς πορεύσομαι πρὸς τὸν πατέρα μου καὶ ἐρῶ αὐτῶ· Πάτερ, ἡμαρτον εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ ἐνώπιόν σου, 19 ὁ οὐκέτι εἰμι ἄξιος κληθῆναι υἱὸς σου· ποίησόν με ὡς ἓνα τῶν μισθίων σου. 20 καὶ ἀναστὰς ἦλθεν πρὸς τὸν πατέρα ἑαυτοῦ. ἔτι δὲ αὐτοῦ μακρὰν ἀπέχοντος εἶδεν αὐτὸν ὁ πατὴρ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐσπλαγχνίσθη καὶ δραμῶν ἐπέπεσεν ἐπὶ τὸν τράχηλον αὐτοῦ καὶ κατεφίλησεν αὐτόν. 21 εἶπεν δὲ ὁ υἱὸς αὐτῶ· Πάτερ, ἡμαρτον εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ ἐνώπιόν σου, ὁ οὐκέτι εἰμι ἄξιος κληθῆναι υἱὸς σου. 22 εἶπεν δὲ ὁ πατὴρ πρὸς τοὺς δούλους αὐτοῦ· Ταχὺ ἐξενέγκατε στολὴν τὴν πρώτην καὶ ἐνδύσατε αὐτόν, καὶ δότε δακτύλιον εἰς τὴν χεῖρα αὐτοῦ καὶ ὑποδήματα εἰς τοὺς πόδας, 23 καὶ φέρετε τὸν μόσχον τὸν σιτευτόν, θύσατε, καὶ φαγόντες εὐφρανθῶμεν, 24 ὅτι οὗτος ὁ υἱὸς μου νεκρὸς ἦν καὶ ἀνέζησεν, ἦν ἀπολωλὼς καὶ εὐρέθη. καὶ ἤρξαντο εὐφραίνεσθαι.

25 Ἦν δὲ ὁ υἱὸς αὐτοῦ ὁ πρεσβύτερος ἐν ἀγρῶ· καὶ ὡς ἐρχόμενος ἤγγισεν τῇ οἰκίᾳ, ἤκουσεν συμφωνίας καὶ χορῶν, 26 καὶ προσκαλεσάμενος ἓνα τῶν παίδων ἐπυνθάνετο τί ἂν εἴη ταῦτα· 27 ὁ δὲ εἶπεν αὐτῶ ὅτι Ὁ ἀδελφός σου ἦκει, καὶ ἔθυσεν ὁ πατήρ σου τὸν μόσχον τὸν σιτευτόν, ὅτι ὑγιαίνοντα αὐτόν ἀπέλαβεν. 28 ὠργίσθη δὲ καὶ οὐκ ἤθελεν εἰσελθεῖν. ὁ δὲ πατὴρ αὐτοῦ ἐξελθὼν παρεκάλει αὐτόν. 29 ὁ δὲ ἀποκριθεὶς εἶπεν τῷ πατρὶ αὐτοῦ· Ἴδου

15:14 ἰσχυρὰ WH Treg NIV] ἰσχυρὸς RP 16 γεμίσει τὴν κοιλίαν αὐτοῦ ἀπὸ Treg NIV RP] χορτασθῆναι ἐκ WH NA 17 ἔφη WH NIV] εἶπεν Treg RP • περισσεύονται WH Treg NIV] περισσεύουσιν RP • λιμῶ ὦδε WH NIV] ὦδε λιμῶ Treg; λιμῶ RP 19 οὐκέτι WH Treg NIV] καὶ οὐκέτι RP 20 ἑαυτοῦ WH NIV] αὐτοῦ Treg RP 21 ὁ υἱὸς αὐτῶ WH NIV] αὐτῶ ὁ υἱὸς Treg RP • οὐκέτι WH Treg NIV] καὶ οὐκέτι RP • σου Treg NIV RP] + ποίησόν με ὡς ἓνα τῶν μισθίων σου WH 22 Ταχὺ WH Treg NIV] – RP • ἐξενέγκατε WH Treg NIV] + τὴν RP 23 φέρετε WH Treg NIV] ἐνέγκαντες RP 24 ἦν ἀπολωλὼς WH Treg NIV] καὶ ἀπολωλὼς ἦν RP 26 ἂν WH Treg NIV] – RP 28 δὲ WH Treg NIV] οὖν RP 29 αὐτοῦ WH Treg NIV] – RP