



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, 91 CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKWE
EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF SCIENCE
APRIL, 2019 EXAMINATION

Course Code: CIT 852

Course Title: Data Communication and Networks

Credit Unit: 3

Time: 2½ hrs

Instruction: Answer Question 1 and any other four (4) questions.

- 1a) List the different framing methods. *(2 marks)*
- b) Why is bit stuffing advantageous over character stuffing? *(1 mark)*
- c) In the context of digital-to-digital modulation, which type of encoding is most effective at removing the DC component in the signal and why? *(3 marks)*
- d) Enumerate four of the basic goals that a Computer network should satisfy. *(4 marks)*
- e) Depending on the transmission technology (i.e., whether the network contains switching elements or not), we have two types of networks. List them. *(1 mark)*
- f) List the different approaches to open loop control *(1½ marks)*
- g) List the important multiplexing mechanism at the Transport Layer and explain how they are different from each other. *(3 marks)*
- h) Enumerate the types of routers OSPF identifies and the purpose of each *(4 marks)*
- i) List the types of encoding used for digital-to-digital encoding. *(1½ marks)*
- j) What is Traffic shaping? *(1 mark)*
- 2a) Write short notes on Virtual Private Network (VPN) *(5 marks)*
- b) Compare leaky bucket traffic shaper and token bucket traffic shaper? (Present your answer using tables). *(4 marks)*
- c). State the key functions of each sub layer of the Data-Link layer? *(3 marks)*
- 3a) In a tabular form, list the core protocols of the Internet layer of the Open System Interconnect (OSI) reference model stating the responsibility of each. *(6 marks)*
- b) State any two factors responsible for the rapid growth of Internet *(2 marks)*
- c) With the aid of illustrative diagram, describe block ciphers *(3 marks)*
- d) List two of the important functions of the network layer *(1 mark)*
- 4a) State the three kinds of connections and networks OSPF supports. *(1½ marks)*
- b) Write short notes on the following :
- i) Unipolar Encoding *(6½ marks)*
- ii) Bipolar Encoding *(4 marks)*
- (Use diagram for better illustration where necessary)*

5a) In asynchronous communications, a typical frame for transmitting character data has four components. Enumerate them. **(6 marks)**

b) State two advantages and two disadvantages of Asynchronous Communication. **(4 marks)**

c) State any two disadvantages of Synchronous Communication. **(2 marks)**

6a) In a tabular form, compare Virtual Circuit and Datagram Subnets based on the following issues: **(7 marks)**

- i) Addressing machine
- ii) Referencing of circuit setup
- iii) State information by a router
- iv) Routing procedure
- v) Effect of router failures
- vi) Quality of service

b) Briefly describe MACA? **(3 marks)**

c) List the features with which MACA W extends MACA **(2 marks)**