



2021\_2 EXAMINATION<sup>5678</sup>  
NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF TOURISM STUDIES

**COURSE TITLE:** Cultural Tourism

**COURSE CODE:** TSM 403

**COURSE UNIT:** 2

**Time Allowed:** 2:00 hrs

*Instruction: Answer any three (3) Questions*

Question 1

- (1a). List six (6) factors that determine the geographical distribution of international congresses? **12 marks**
- (1b). Outline three (3) combined factors that can be regarded as tourist. **6 marks**
- (1c). Explain five (5) major changes that took place to sustain the visitor oriented planning **5.3 marks**

Question 2

- (2a). List three (3) factors that influence the attitude of people towards tourism at both domestic and international levels. **6 marks**
- (2b). Explain briefly these factors listed in 2(a) above. **9.3 marks**
- (2c). Explain four (4) ways through which Museums serve to homogenize our views of the past **8 marks**

Question 3

- (3a) Outline five (5) factors responsible for the expansion of tourism? **5 marks**
- (3b) Define a museum. **2.3 marks**
- (3c) Write short note on four (4) of the following museums.
  - i. Archaeology museum **4 marks**
  - ii. Art museum **4 marks**
  - iii. History museum **4 marks**
  - iv. Museum of natural history and natural science **4 marks**
  - v. Military Museum **4 marks**

Question 4

- (4a) List three (3) positive environmental impact of tourism. **3.3 marks**
- (4b) Write briefly on **either** *Obudu Mountain Resort* **or** *Yankari Game Reserve* under the following headings:
  - Location and size **5 marks**
  - Services **5 marks**
  - Attractions **5 marks**
  - Other facilities **5 marks**