



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
2021_2 POP EXAMINATION.**

COURSE CODE: POL 441

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

CREDIT UNITS: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS

1. Identify and discuss the features of underdevelopment. (17.5 Marks)
2. Write short notes on any three of the elements/features of development administration listed below:
 - i. Change- Orientation
 - ii. Goal- Orientation
 - iii. Client-Oriented Administration:
 - iv. Participation-Oriented Administration
 - v. Effective Co-ordination
 - vi. Ecological Perspective (17.5 Marks)
3. Mention and discuss the reasons for the inability of development administration to bring about the much-needed socio-economic in developing countries. (17.5 Marks)
4. List and explain the major benefits of the privatisation of public enterprises as a panacea to societal development. (17.5 Marks)
5. Discuss the Marxist Political Economy Approach to Development Administration. (17.5 Marks)