



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2021_2 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 873

COURSE TITLE: Arms Control and Demilitarization

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions

1. (a) Define demobilization
(b) Critically discuss the impact of demobilization based on empirical evidence. (15 marks)
2. (a) Define small arms.
(b) What are the functions of small arms? (17.5 marks)
3. “Arms control treaties and agreements are seen as non-proliferation endeavours, considering the fact that they are measures used to avoid costly arms races”. Evaluate the measures used to avoid costly arms races. (17.5 marks)
4. Discuss the techniques and instruments of disarmament. (17.5 marks)
5. Write short notes on any two of the following:
 - Domestic Barriers
 - Winner takes all perspective,
 - Technical Barriers.(17.5 marks)