



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
2021\_2 POP QUESTION<sup>5678</sup>

**COURSE CODE: PCR851**

**COURSE TITLE:** Environmental Security and Conflict Resolution

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

- (1)(a) Explain the term ‘Climate Change’ (2.5 marks)  
(b) Critically examine the nexus between Climate Change and Ecoviolence? (15 marks)  
(17.5 marks)
2. (a) Discuss global environmental issues as harbinger of human security and existence (15 marks)  
(b) List five environmental problems in Nigeria (2.5 marks)
- (3) Explain the following terms:  
(a) Securitization of the environment (5 marks)  
(b) de-securitization or politicization (5 marks)  
(c) Sustainable Growth (5 marks)  
(d) Liberalism (2.5 marks) 17.5 marks
- (4) (a) Evaluate how external players such as humanitarian organisations, UN officials, peacekeepers and official delegations can empower local mediation groups in Nigeria (17..5 marks)
- (5) Analyze the following terms:  
(a) Green Political Theory (GPT)  
(b) Three arguments of the Green Political Theorists  
( c ) Conciliatory Method (17.5 marks)